

# HELLENIKON V NEW GREEK VOCABULARY (LOWER SIXTH)

[Revised 20/6/16]

## Nouns – 1<sup>st</sup> declension in -α and -η, feminine

ἀγορά	market place	ἀδελφή	sister
ἀδικία	crime, injustice	(αἱ) Ἀθηναί	Athens
αἵτια	cause, blame, charge	ἄκτι	shore
ἀναγκή	necessity	ἀνδρεία	courage
ἀπορία	perplexity, difficulty	ἀρετή	courage, virtue, excellence
ἀσφάλεια	safety	βοήθεια	help
βασίλεια	queen	γνώμη	opinion, judgement
γεφυρά	bridge	δεσποίνα	mistress
δεξιά	right hand	δοξα	glory, opinion
δικαιοσύνη	justice	δουλή	female slave
δική	justice, lawsuit, lawsuit	ἐλευθερία	freedom
εἰσβολή	invasion; pass (i.e. mountain pass)	ἐορτή	festival
θεραπεία	(female) servant	κορη	girl
κωμή	village	λίμνη	marsh
λόγχη	spear	λύπη	pain, grief
μανία	madness	μηχανή	means
ναυμαχία	sea-battle	ὀργή	anger
πεζή	on foot	(οἱ) πεζοί	infantry
προθυμία	eagerness, zeal	προτεράια	previous day
σκευή	equipment	σκηνή	tent
σοφία	wisdom	(αἱ) σπονδαί	treaty
συμμαχία	alliance	σωτηρία	safety
τελευτή	end, death	τέχνη	skill, craft
τιμή	honour, respect, value	ὑστεραία	the next day
φιλία	friendship	τολμή	daring
φυγή	(state of) exile, flight	φίλη	(female) friend
		ώρα	hour

## Nouns – 1<sup>st</sup> declension in -ας and -ης, masculine

δεσμώτης	prisoner	κριτής	judge
κυβερνήτης	helmsman	ὀπλίτης	hoplite (heavy-armed soldier)
πελασστής	light-armed soldier	τοξότης	archer
Περσής	Persian		

## Nouns – 2<sup>nd</sup> declension in -ος, mostly masculine

ἀριθμός	number	βίος	life
βωμός	altar	δεσμός	chain, fastening
δῆμος	people	δόλος	trick, trickery
δρομός	run, running	ἐνιαυτός	year
ἐχθρός	(personal) enemy	ἐταίρος	companion
ἥλιος	sun	ἡπειρός	mainland

ἡ ἵππος	cavalry	καιρος	right time,
κατασκοπος	spy, scout		opportunity
κυκλος	circle	λιθος	stone
λοχαγος	commander	μισθος	reward, fee, pay
μυθος	word, story	νους	mind
οἶκος	house, home	οἶνος	wine
ὄρκος	oath	ὄφθαλμος	eye
παρθενος	maiden, virgin	πλους	voyage
πονος	toil, labour,	προγονος	ancestor
	suffering, distress	σκοτος	darkness
στολος	expedition	στρατος	army
ταφος	tomb	τοπος	place
τροπος	way, manner, custom	φθονος	grudge, envy

### Nouns – 2<sup>nd</sup> declension in -ον, neuter

ἄργυριον	silver, money	δειπνον	meal
δεσμωτηριον	prison	(τα) ἐπιτηδεια	supplies, provisions
θηριον	wild beast	ιερον	temple
λοιπον	(the) future	μαντειον	oracle
πεδιον	plain, field	πλοιον	boat
σταδιον	stade (180 metres)	στρατοπεδον	camp, army
τοξον	bow	τροπαιον	trophy
χρηστηριον	oracle	χωριον	place

### Nouns – 3<sup>rd</sup> declension, consonant stems

ἄγων	contest, trial	ἀσπις (ἀσπιδ-)	shield
Ἑλλας (Ελλαδ-)	Greece	ἐλπις (ἐλπιδ-)	hope
θεραπων (-ποντ-)	(male) servant	θωραξ (θωρακ-)	breastplate
κηρυξ (κηρυκ-)	herald	μην	month
πατρις (πατριδ-)	native land	ῥητωρ	speaker, politician
φυγας (φυγαδ-)	(person in) exile		

### Nouns – 3<sup>rd</sup> declension, vowel stems and irregular

δυναμις	power, capacity	ἱερευς	priest
μαντις	prophet	πρεσβυς	old man
(οἱ) πρεσβεις	ambassadors	ταξις (ταξε-)	arrangement, order,
τριηρης	trireme, warship		rank (in battle)

### Nouns – 3<sup>rd</sup> declension, neuter

αἷμα (αἱματ-)	blood	ἄρμα (άρματ-)	chariot
ἄστυ	city, town	γενος	family, race, type
ἔθνος	tribe, race, nation	εἶκος	possibility,
θερος	summer		what is likely
κερας (κερατ-)	horn, wing (of army)	κρατος	might, force,
κτημα	possession		authority
μερος	part, share	πληθος	crowd, people,
πραγμα	thing, matter,		large number
	business	σημα (σηματ-)	sign, signal

στομα (στοματ-)	mouth	στρατευμα	army
τειχισμα	fort, fortification	τελος	end, result
τοξευμα	arrow	τραυμα	wound
χρημα (χρηματ-)	thing; (pl) money, goods, property		

### Adjectives – 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> declension in -ος

ἀδυνατος	impossible, unable	ἄκρος	top (of), furthest
ἀλλήλους	each other	ἀμφοτεροι	both
ἀπροσδοκητος	unexpected	ἄργυρους	made of silver
ἀριστερος	left ( <i>hand side</i> )	ἀσμενος	glad, pleased
βεβαιος	firm, trusty, sure	γυμνος	naked, unarmed
δεξιος	right (hand); skilled	δηλος	clear, certain
δυνατος	capable, possible	ἕκατερος	each ( <i>of two</i> )
ἐναντιος	opposite, contrary	ἐνιοι	some
ἐρημος	deserted	ἐσχατος	last, farthest
ἕτερος	one/ the other (of two); different	ἔτοιμος	ready
ἴσος	equal	ἱκανος	sufficient, capable, able (to + <i>inf</i> )
κενος	empty	κοινος	common, shared
λοιπος	left, remaining	μακρος	long
μεσος	middle (of)	ξύλινος	wooden
οἴος	such, of the kind which	ὁμοιος	similar, of the same sort
ὀρθος	straight, correct	ὄσος	how/ as big/ much as
ὄσοι ( <i>plur.</i> )	as many as, all those who	παλαιος	ancient, old, former
πατρως	of a father, ancestral	παρθενος	unmarried
ποτερος	which of two?	πολεμιος	hostile, enemy
στενος	narrow	προθυμος	eager
ὑστερος	later	σφετερος	their, their own
φιλος	dear, one's own	φιλιος	friendly
χρησιμος	useful	χαλκους	made of bronze
		χρυσους	golden

### Adjectives – 3<sup>rd</sup> declension and others

ἀκων (ἀκοντ-)	unwilling	ἅπας (ἅπαντ-)	all, the whole of
ἀσεβης	impious	βαθυσ	deep
βαρυσ	heavy, grievous	ἕκων (ἕκοντ-)	willing
εὐγενης	noble	εὐδαιμων	happy, prosperous
εὐσεβης	pious	θρασυς	bold, reckless
ὀξύς	sharp, bitter	σαφης	clear
συγγενης	relative, related	σωφρων	prudent, sensible, modest

## Adverbs

**Short-cut:** many Greek adverbs are formed by adding *-ως* on to adjectives which you already know. Add “-ly” onto their English meanings in return. Example: *ἀνδρειος* *brave* becomes *ἀνδρειως* *bravely*.

<i>άγαν</i>	too much, excessively	<i>άλις</i>	enough
<i>άμα</i>	at the same time (as)	<i>άξαιφης</i>	suddenly
<i>άρτι</i>	recently, just now	<i>άυ</i>	in turn, again
<i>άυριον</i>	tomorrow	<i>άυτικα</i>	at once
<i>δευρο</i>	(to) here	<i>δηπου</i>	of course, surely;
<i>είτα</i>	then, next		perhaps
<i>έξω</i>	outside	<i>έκεισε</i>	to there
<i>έκειθεν</i>	from there	<i>ένθα</i>	there, then, when
<i>ένθενδε</i>	from there, from when	<i>ένταυθα</i>	here, there,
<i>έντευθεν</i>	from here, from there,		then
	thereupon	<i>ήκιστα</i>	least, not at all
<i>ίνα</i>	where	<i>ίσως</i>	perhaps, probably
<i>καιτοι</i>	and yet	<i>ματην</i>	in vain
<i>μεχρι</i>	until	<i>μολις</i>	scarcely, with
<i>ναι</i>	yes		difficulty
<i>οίκαδε</i>	homewards	<i>οίκοθεν</i>	from home
<i>οίκοι</i>	at home	<i>όμως</i>	nevertheless
<i>όπισθε(ν)</i>	behind,	<i>όπως</i>	so that, in order to,
	in the future		in order that
<i>ότε</i>	when	<i>όταν</i>	when, whenever
<i>ού</i>	where	<i>οί</i>	to where
<i>όθεν</i>	from where	<i>ούδαμου</i>	nowhere
<i>ούδαμως</i>	in no way	<i>μηδαμου</i>	nowhere
<i>μηδαμως</i>	in no way	<i>ούκετι</i>	no longer
<i>μηκετι</i>	no longer	<i>ούποτε</i>	never
<i>μηποτε</i>	never	<i>ούκουν</i>	therefore
<i>ούκουν</i>	not ... therefore	<i>παλαι</i>	long ago, formerly
<i>παλιν</i>	again, back	<i>πανταχου</i>	everywhere
<i>πορρω</i>	forwards	<i>προσω</i>	forwards
<i>ποτε</i>	once, ever,	<i>που</i>	I suppose
	at some time	<i>πριν</i>	before, until
<i>προσθεν</i>	previously, before	<i>έμπροσθεν</i>	previously, before
<i>πρω</i>	early	<i>πως</i>	in some way
<i>σημερον</i>	today	<i>σφοδρα</i>	very much
<i>σχεδον</i>	nearly, almost	<i>ταχα</i>	quickly, soon,
<i>ταχ' άν</i>	perhaps		perhaps
<i>τοι</i>	in truth, I assure you	<i>χθες</i>	yesterday
<i>ώδε</i>	thus, as follows	<i>ώς (+ fut pple)</i>	in order to
<i>ώς (+ adj.)</i>	how!	<i>ώσπερ</i>	like, as, as if

### Question words

<i>τί;</i>	what; why
<i>ποτερον ... ή</i>	... or ... ? ( <i>double direct question</i> )

### Indirect question words

ὅπως	how	ὅποιος	of what sort
ὅποσος	how/ as great	ὅποσοι ( <i>plur.</i> )	how/ as many
ὅποτε	when	ὅποτερος	which (of two)
ποτερον ... ἢ	whether ... or	ὅποθεν	from where
ὅποι	to where	ὅπου	where
ὅπως	how		

### Conjunctions and particles

ἄρα	then, moreover	ἄτε	in as much as,
δητά	indeed, certainly		since, seeing that
ἦν	if	εἴτε ... εἴτε	whether ... or
ἐπειδη	when, since	ἐπειδαν	when, whenever
ὅτι	because	οὐχι	not
οὐδε	and not, nor	μηδε	and not, nor
τε	and	τε ... τε	both ... and
ὥς ( <i>after "saying" vb</i> )	that		

### Cardinal numbers

εἴκοσι( <i>v</i> )	twenty	ἑβδομηκοντα	seventy
τριακοντα	thirty	ὀγδονκοντα	eighty
τεσσαρακοντα	forty	ἐνενηκοντα	ninety
πεντηκοντα	fifty	ἑκατον	a hundred
ἑξήκοντα	sixty	-κοντα	<i>multiple of 10</i>
διακοσιοι	two hundred	ὀκτακοσιοι	eight hundred
τριακοσιοι	three hundred	ἐνακοσιοι	nine hundred
τετρακοσιοι	four hundred	χιλιοι	a thousand
πεντακοσιοι	five hundred	-κοσιοι	<i>multiple of 100</i>
ἑξακοσιοι	six hundred	-χιλιοι	<i>multiple of 1000</i>
ἑπτακοσιοι	seven hundred		

### Prepositions

ἀμα (+ <i>dat.</i> )	together with	ἀμφι (+ <i>acc.</i> )	around, about
ἀντι (+ <i>gen.</i> )	opposite, instead of	ἐγγυς (+ <i>gen.</i> )	near
ἐξω (+ <i>gen.</i> )	outside	ἐνεκα ( <i>after gen.</i> )	for the sake of,
μεχρι (+ <i>gen.</i> )	until, as far as	προσθεν (+ <i>gen.</i> )	on account of
ὀπισθε( <i>v</i> ) (+ <i>gen.</i> )	behind	συν (+ <i>dat.</i> )	before
ἐμπροσθεν (+ <i>gen.</i> )	before	ὑπο (+ <i>acc.</i> )	with
ὑπερ (+ <i>acc.</i> )	beyond, over	ὥς (+ <i>acc.</i> )	under
ὑπο (+ <i>dat.</i> )	under, subject to		to ( <i>a person</i> )
παρα (+ <i>acc.</i> )	towards, along,	προς (+ <i>acc.</i> )	towards, against
	in the presence of,	προς (+ <i>gen.</i> )	from
	contrary to	προς (+ <i>dat.</i> )	at, on, near;
παρα (+ <i>gen.</i> )	from ( <i>a person</i> )		in addition to
παρα (+ <i>dat.</i> )	beside		

## Pronouns and related

ἐγώ γε	I for my part	ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅ τι	who/ which/ what
σφας	them		(ever)
σφας αὐτούς	themselves		

## Verbs

ἀθροίζω	I gather together	αἶρω	I raise, lift
αἰσχύνω	I shame	ἁμαρτανώ	I make a mistake, miss, fail
ἀμύνω	I ward off, defend	ἀναγιγνωσκώ	I read
ἀναβαίνω	I go up, mount, board, put to sea	ἀπεχω (+ gen.)	I am distant (from)
ἄρπαζω	I seize, snatch	αὐξάνω	I increase, grow
βαδίζω	I walk	βλέπω	I look
βουλεύω	I discuss, plan	διαβαίνω	I cross
διδάσκω	I teach, tell	διώκω	I pursue; prosecute
δουλεύω	I am a slave	ἐλαύνω	I drive
ἐντυγχάνω (+ dat.)	I meet, come upon	ἐπιτρέπω	I entrust (X to Y)
χαρὶν ἔχω	I thank, am grateful	ἤκω	I have come
ἡσυχάζω	I am calm	θεραπεύω	I care for, serve
θηρεύω	I hunt	ἵππευω	I ride
καμίνω	I toil, am tired (of)	κηρυσσω	I proclaim
κινδυνεύω	I am in danger; am likely (to + inf)	κομιζώ	I bring
λανθάνω	I escape (the) notice (of)	κρίνω	I judge, decide
ὁμολογέω	I agree, admit	μετέχω (+ gen.)	I have a share (of)
παιδεύω	I train, educate	οἰκτείρω	I pity
πίνω	I drink	ὀπλιζώ	I arm
σημαίνω	I signal, show, tell	πιεζώ	I press, oppress
στρατεύω	I march	ρίπτω	I throw
ταρασσω	I throw into confusion	στελλώ	I send
τειχιζώ	I fortify	συμβουλεύω	I advise (+ dat.)
τοξεύω	I shoot	τασσω	I draw up, arrange
τρέπω	I turn, rout	τεμνώ	I cut
τυπτώ	I hit, strike	τραυματίζω	I wound
ὕβριζω	I insult	τυγχάνω	I hit upon, get; happen to be
χαίρω	I rejoice	φθάνω	I do something first, anticipate
χαρὶν ἔχω	I thank (+ dat.)	ψευδῶ	I deceive

## Contracted verbs

ἀγνοέω	I do not know	ἀθυμέω	I am despondent
ἀξίω	I think worthy; urge, expect, demand	ἀπειλέω	I threaten
ἀποστερέω	I deprive, rob (X) of (Y)	ἀπορέω	I am at a loss
δοκέω	I seem, consider, think	γάμεω	I marry ( <i>m subject</i> )
ἔαω	I allow	δηλώω	I show, make clear
		δουλοῶ	I enslave
		δράω	I do
		ἐλευθεροῶ	I free

ἐννοεω	I consider, think of	ἐξαπαταω	I deceive
ἐπαινεω	I praise	ζαω	I live
ζητεω	I seek, enquire about	θαρρεω	I am confident
θαρσεω	I am confident	καταφρονεω	I despise, look down on (+ <i>gen.</i> )
κατηγορεω	I accuse, prosecute	κρατεω (+ <i>gen.</i> )	I control, conquer, have power over
κινεω	I move, arouse	νοσεω	I am ill
λυπεω	I annoy, harass	παραινεω (+ <i>dat.</i> )	I advise
ναυμαχεω	I fight a sea-battle	πληροω	I fill, man ( <i>a ship</i> )
οικεω	I live (in), inhabit	πολιορκεω	I besiege, blockade
πηδαω	I leap	σιγαω	I am silent
πολεμεω	I make war	σκοπεω	I look at, examine
πονεω	I toil, labour, suffer	συγχωρεω (+ <i>dat.</i> )	I agree (with)
στρατηγεω	I am (a) general	τιμωρεω	I avenge, punish
τελευταω	I complete, die	φθονεω	I grudge, resent
τολμαω	I dare	ὠφελεω	I help
χωρεω	I go		

### Middle verbs

αἰσθανομαι	I notice, perceive	αἰσχνομαι	I am ashamed
ἀμυνομαι	I defend myself, resist (+ <i>dat.</i> )	ἀναγομαι	I put out to sea
βουλευομαι	I discuss, plan, consider	ἀπτομαι (+ <i>gen.</i> )	I touch, reach
ἐπιλανθανομαι	I forget (+ <i>gen.</i> )	διαλεγομαι (+ <i>dat.</i> )	I talk (with)
εὐχομαι	I pray, boast	ἐπανερχομαι	I return
κομιζομαι	I regain	ἐργαζομαι	I work
λυομαι	I ransom	ἠδομαι (+ <i>dat.</i> )	I enjoy, am pleased with, am glad
πειθομαι (+ <i>dat.</i> )	I obey	μεταπεμπομαι	I send for
σφζομαι ( <i>pass.</i> )	I escape	στρατοπεδευομαι	I encamp
φερομαι	I win	φαινομαι (+ <i>pple</i> )	I clearly am
ψηφιζομαι	I vote	ψευδομαι	I lie, am mistaken

### Contracted and middle verbs

αἰδεομαι	I respect, feel shame	αἶρεομαι	I choose
αἰτιαομαι	I blame, accuse	ἀπολογομαι	I make my defence
γαμεομαι	I marry ( <i>f subject</i> )	δεομαι (+ <i>gen.</i> )	I ask (for), need
διηγεομαι	I narrate, describe	ἠγεομαι	I lead (+ <i>dat.</i> ); think, consider
θεαομαι	I look at, watch	ποιεομαι ( <i>περι</i> )	I value, reckon
ὀρμαομαι	I set out	τιμωρεομαι	I take vengeance on
προθυμεομαι	I am eager		

### Impersonal verbs

δει (+ <i>acc.</i> + <i>inf.</i> )	it is necessary	παρεσι(ν)	it is possible
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### Irregular verbs

ἀπολλυμι	I lose, destroy	ἀπολλυμαι	I perish
ἀφιστημι	I make to revolt	ἀφισταμαι	I revolt

δεικνυμι	I show	διδωμι	I give
δυναμαι	I am able, can	ἐπισταμαι	I understand,
ἵημι	I send, let go, hurl		know (how to)
ἵστημι	I make stand, set up	ἵσταμαι	I stand
καθιστημι	I place, make, appoint	καθισταμαι	I am appointed, am in a ... state
κειμαι	I lie, am situated, am established	μεμνημαι (+ gen.)	I remember
παραδιδωμι	I hand over	ὀμνυμι	I swear
προδιδωμι	I betray	παρειμι	I am present
		τιθημι	I place, put, make

### Participles and prefixes

φασκων (φασκοντ-)  
ἀ-

saying, speaking  
makes adjective negative

### Set phrases

ἀμ' ἡμερα  
δια (number) ἔτων  
δια πολλου  
δικην διδωμι  
εἰς καιρον  
ἐκ τουτου  
ἐν τουτω  
ἐξ ἴσου  
ἐξ οὐ  
ἐπει ταχιστα  
ἐπι τουτοις  
ἐφ' ὧτε  
(comparative adj. +) ἢ ὥστε  
καθ' ἡμεραν  
κατα γην  
κατα θαλασσαν  
κατα τους νομους  
μετα ταυτα  
οἱ περι τον στρατηγον  
οἱ πολλοι (no accompanying noun)  
παρα νομον  
περι πολλου ποιεομαι  
ὑπο νυκτα

at daybreak, at first light  
every (X) years  
after a long time  
I pay the penalty, am punished  
at the right time  
after this, as a result  
meanwhile  
equally  
since, from the time when  
as soon as  
on these conditions, on these terms  
on condition that  
too (X) to do (Y)  
daily  
by land  
by sea  
according to the laws  
after this  
the general and his men  
the majority  
against the law  
I regard as important  
just before nightfall

### Verb prefixes

ἀπο-/ ἀπ-  
δια-/ δι-  
εἰς-/ εἰς-  
ἐκ-/ ἐξ-  
ἐν-/ ἐμ-  
κατα-/ κατ-  
περι-

I ... away  
I ... through, across  
I ... into  
I ... away, out  
I ... in, on  
I ... down  
I ... around