NEW AS LATIN VOCABULARY – VERB PRINCIPAL PARTS

Not including GCSE vocabulary, includes old AS words   [*7.6.16*]

Principal parts are given in order: present, infinitive, perfect tense (first person singular), perfect passive participle. Conjugation is indicated by number (e.g. *3rd*).

* denotes mixed conjugation verb of the **capio** type.
^ denotes a deponent verb.
† denotes a semi-deponent verb.
irreg denotes irregular; *impers* denotes impersonal; *phr* denotes a verb phrase.

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addo	addere	addidi	additus	*3rd*	add, join
adimo	adimere	ademi	ademptus	*3rd*	take away, remove
adipiscor	adipisci	adeptus sum		*3rd^*	obtain
aggredior	aggredi	aggressus sum		*3rd^*	attack
agnosco	agnoscere	agnovi	agnitus	*3rd*	recognise
amitto	amittere	amisi	amissus	*3rd*	lose
arcesso	arcessere	arcessivi	arcessitus	*3rd*	summon, send for
cano	canere	cecini	cantus	*3rd*	sing, sound, play (instrument)
canto	cantare	cantavi	cantatus	*1st*	sing, chant
caveo	cavere	cavi	cautus	*2nd*	beware (of), take care
cedo	cedere	cessi	cessus	*3rd*	yield, give up; (*in compounds*) go
cerno	cernere	crevi	cretus	*3rd*	see, perceive, decree
certiorem facio	certiorem facere	certiorem feci	certior factus sum	*3rd**	inform
cingo	cingere	cinxi	cinctus	*3rd*	surround
colo	colere	colui	cultus	*3rd*	cultivate, worship, honour
committo	committere	commisi	commissus	*3rd*	commit, fight
comparo	comparare	comparavi	comparatus	*1st*	prepare, provide, obtain, compare
condemno	condemnare	condemnavi	condemnatus	*1st*	convict, condemn
condo	condere	condidi	conditus	*3rd*	found, establish, hide
confero	conferre	contuli	collatus	*1st*	collect, compare, confer
confido	confidere	confisus sum		*3rd†*	trust, believe, have confidence in
consisto	consistere	constiti	constitus	*3rd*	halt, stand, stand firm
consulo	consulere	consului	consultus	*3rd*	consult, consider, advise
consumo	consumere	consumpsi	consumptus	*3rd*	eat, consume, spend

contendo	contendere	contendi	contentus	*3rd*	hurry, march, contend
corripio	corripere	corripui	correptus	*3rd**	seize, carry off
decido	decidere	decidi		*3rd*	fall down
decipio	decipere	decepi	deceptus	*3rd**	deceive
desino	desinere	desii	desitus	*3rd*	cease
despero	desperare	desperavi	desperatus	*1st*	despair
dimitto	dimittere	dimisi	dimissus	*3rd*	dismiss, scatter
disco	discere	didici		*3rd*	learn
divido	dividere	divisi	divisus	*3rd*	divide, separate
doleo	dolere	dolui		*2nd*	hurt, be in pain, lament
efficio	efficere	effeci	effectus	*3rd**	carry out, accomplish
erro	errare	erravi	erratus	*1st*	wander, make a mistake
egeo	egere	egui		*2nd*	need, lack
excipio	excipere	excepi	exceptus	*3rd*	receive, take, welcome
excito	excitare	excitavi	excitatus	*1st*	wake, rouse, excite
fallo	fallere	fefelli	falsus	*3rd*	deceive, cheat, escape notice
fido	fidere	fisus sum		*3rd^*	trust, rely upon
fodio	fodere	fodi	fossus	*3rd**	dig
gratias ago	gratias agere	gratias egi		*phr*	thank, give thanks
ignoro	ignorare	ignoravi	ignoratus	*1st*	not know, misunderstand
incito	incitare	incitavi	incitatus	*1st*	urge on, arouse, encourage
infero	inferre	intuli	illatus/ inlatus	*irreg*	inflict, bring to, cause
inquam	*3rd psn s* inquit, *pl* inquiunt			*irreg*	say, said
inspicio	inspicere	inspexi	inspectus	*3rd**	look at, inspect, examine
iungo	iungere	iunxi	iunctus	*3rd*	join
iuvo	iuvare	iuvi	iutus	*1st*	help
labor	labi	lapsus sum		*3rd^*	glide, slip, fall
laedo	laedere	laesi	laesus	*3rd*	hurt, injure, harm
licet	licere	licuit		*impsnl*	it is allowed
mando	mandare	mandavi	mandatus	*1st*	commit, entrust, command
minor	minari	minatus sum		*1st^*	threaten
miror	mirari	miratus sum		*1st^*	wonder at, admire
monstro	monstrare	monstravi	monstratus	*1st*	show, point out, indicate, instruct
moror	morari	moratus sum		*1st^*	delay
munio	munire	munivi	munitus	*4th*	fortify, defend, guard

neglego	neglegere	neglexi	neglectus	*3rd*	neglect, disregard
nego	negare	negavi	negatus	*1st*	say no, deny, refuse
novi	novisse	-	notus	*perf*	know
obsideo	obsidere	obsedi	obsessus	*2nd*	besiege, blockade
obviam eo	obviam ire	obviam i(v)i		*phr*	meet, go to meet, oppose, resist
occupo	occupare	occupavi	occupatus	*1st*	seize, occupy, take possession of
omitto	omittere	omisi	omissus	*3rd*	neglect, disregard, make no mention of
oportet	oportere	oportuit		*impers*	it is necessary, it ought, it must
opus est	opus esse	opus fuit		*phr*	there is need of
orno	ornare	ornavi	ornatus	*1st*	adorn, decorate
pario	parere	peperi	partus	*3rd**	win, acquire, gain, secure
perdo	perdere	perdidi	perditus	*3rd*	destroy, lose
perficio	perficere	perfeci	perfectus	*3rd**	bring about, complete, perfect
polliceor	polliceri	pollicitus sum *verb*		*2nd^*	promise
posco	poscere	poposci		*3rd*	demand, ask for
potior	potiri	potitus sum		*4th^*	seize, get possession of
praeficio	praeficere	praefeci	praefectus	*3rd**	put in charge of
praesum	praeesse	praefui		*irreg*	be in charge of
prodo	prodere	prodidi	proditus	*3rd*	betray, surrender
queror	queri	questus sum		*3rd^*	complain
recipio	recipere	recepi	receptus	*3rd**	regain, receive, welcome
se recipio	se recipere	se recepi	se receptus	*phr*	retreat, withdraw
recito	recitare	recitavi	recitatus	*1st*	recite, read aloud
reficio	reficere	refeci	refectus	*3rd**	repair, restore, refresh
restituo	restituere	restitui	restitutus	*3rd*	restore, give back
retineo	retinere	retinui	retentus	*2nd*	hold back, restrain, keep
ruo	ruere	rui *fut. part.* ruiturus		*3rd*	rush, collapse
sino	sinere	sivi	situs	*3rd*	allow, permit
solvo	solvere	solvi	solutus	*3rd*	loose, unfasten, pay
sperno	spernere	sprevi	spretus	*3rd*	despise, reject, scorn
statuo	statuere	statui	statutus	*3rd*	fix, determine, decide, arrange
sumo	sumere	sumpsi	sumptus	*3rd*	take, take up
supersum	superesse	superfui		*irreg*	be left, remain, survive
suspicor	suspicari	suspicatus sum		*1st^*	mistrust, suspect

tego	tegere	texi	tectus	*3rd*	cover, protect, hide
valeo	valere	valui		*2nd*	be strong, have influence
veto	vetare	vetui	vetitus	*1st*	forbid, order … not to
vito	vitare	vitavi	vitatus	*1st*	avoid

PREFIXES FOR COMPOUND VERBS

These prefixes are commonly found on verbs of motion (e.g. **curro** and **venio**) and other common items such as **duco, mitto** and **porto**.

Prefix	*… adds the following meaning*
a-/ ab- /abs- / au-	I … away
ac-/ ad-	I … towards, near
ante-	I … before
circum-	I … around
col-/ com-/ con-/ cor-	I … together
de-	I … down
di-/ dis-	I … away from
e-/ ex-	I … away, out (of)
in*-/ im-	I … in, on
per*-	I … through
post-	I … after
pro-	I … forward(s)
re-/ red-	I … back, again
trans-/ tra-	I … across, over

* as a prefix on an adjective or adverb, **in**- means "not", e.g. **<u>infelix</u>** *unlucky* and **per**- means "thoroughly, very", e.g. **<u>persaepe</u>** *very often*.